

Environmental product declaration

in accordance with ISO 14025 and EN 15804+A2

Protecta Interior Paint FR-1 (pail) for Sweden





The Norwegian EPD Foundation

Owner of the declaration:

Polyseam AS

Product:

Protecta Interior Paint FR-1 (pail) for Sweden

Declared unit:

1 kg

This declaration is based on Product Category Rules:

CEN Standard EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 serves as core PCR

IBU PCR Part B for coatings with organic binders

Program operator:

The Norwegian EPD Foundation

Declaration number:

NEPD-9873-9816

Registration number:

NEPD-9873-9816

Issue date:

28.04.2025

Valid to:

28.04.2030

EPD software:

LCAno EPD generator ID: 909382

General information

Product

Protecta Interior Paint FR-1 (pail) for Sweden

Program operator:

The Norwegian EPD Foundation
Post Box 5250 Majorstuen, 0303 Oslo, Norway
Phone: +47 977 22 020
web: www.epd-norge.no

Declaration number:

NEPD-9873-9816

This declaration is based on Product Category Rules:

CEN Standard EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 serves as core PCR
IBU PCR Part B for coatings with organic binders

Statement of liability:

The owner of the declaration shall be liable for the underlying information and evidence. EPD Norway shall not be liable with respect to manufacturer information, life cycle assessment data and evidences.

Declared unit:

1 kg Protecta Interior Paint FR-1 (pail) for Sweden

Declared unit with option:

A1, A2, A3, A4, A5, C1, C2, C3, C4, D

Functional unit:

General information on verification of EPD from EPD tools:

Independent verification of data, other environmental information and the declaration according to ISO 14025:2010, § 8.1.3 and § 8.1.4. Verification of each EPD is made according to EPD-Norway's guidelines for verification and approval requiring that tools are i) integrated into the company's environmental management system, ii) the procedures for use of the EPD tool are approved by EPD-Norway, and iii) the process is reviewed annually by an independent third party verifier. See Appendix G of EPD-Norway's General Programme Instructions for further information on EPD tools

Verification of EPD tool:

Independent third party verification of the EPD tool, background data and test-EPD in accordance with EPDNorway's procedures and guidelines for verification and approval of EPD tools.

Third party verifier:

Elisabet Amat, GREENIZE projects

(no signature required)

Owner of the declaration:

Polyseam AS
Contact person: Andrea Bogstad
Phone: +47 33 30 67 00
e-mail: post.no@polyseam.com

Manufacturer:

Polyseam Ltd

Place of production:

Polyseam Ltd
St Andrews Road 15
HD1 6SB Huddersfield, West Yorkshire, United Kingdom

Management system:

ISO 9001, ISO 14001

Organisation no:

986 426 051

Issue date:

28.04.2025

Valid to:

28.04.2030

Year of study:

2022

Comparability:

EPD of construction products may not be comparable if they not comply with EN 15804 and seen in a building context.

Development and verification of EPD:

The declaration is created using EPD tool lca.tools ver EPD2022.03, developed by LCA.no. The EPD tool is integrated in the company's management system, and has been approved by EPD Norway.

Developer of EPD: Andrea Bogstad

Reviewer of company-specific input data and EPD: Jørn Davidsen

Approved:



Håkon Hauan, CEO EPD-Norge

Product

Product description:

Protecta Interior Paint FR-1 is a decorative paint with special properties to protect against spread of fire. It is a hard-wearing interior acrylic paint, formulated to the highest specification and offering unsurpassed intensity of colour.

All colours are water-based and provide a smooth, rich and non-reflective finish. It is perfect for a contemporary look and to hide surface imperfections. Interior Paint FR-1 is a one-layer system that normally requires no primer, no top coat, is easy to use and very easy to clean up.

Product specification

Materials	Value	Unit
MATERIALS		
Solvent	19-20	%
Pigments	10-11	%
Chemical	40-50	%
Binder	20-30	%
PACKAGING		
Packaging - Plastic	0,03	kg
Packaging - Wood	0,04	kg

Technical data:

Specific gravity: 1,40 g/cm³

Solids: 70% (theoretical)

pH: 8,0

VOC: 12 g/L

Descriptions of wet film thicknesses and spreadability vary based on the intended application and fire rating; more information can be found in the technical data sheet.

The product has a third-party verified ETA issued in accordance with regulation (EU) No 305/2011 on the basis of ETAG 028 Fire Retardant Products, tested to EN 13823 and EN ISO 11925 in conjunction with EN 312. The product is CE marked.

For more information, please see <https://protecta.co.uk/sv/product/interior-paint-fire-rated-1/>

Market:

Sweden.

Reference service life, product

The reference service life of the product depends on its application area.

Reference service life, building or construction works

60 years.

LCA: Calculation rules

Declared unit:

1 kg Protecta Interior Paint FR-1 (pail) for Sweden

Cut-off criteria:

All major raw materials and all the essential energy is included. The production processes for raw materials and energy flows with very small amounts (less than 1%) are not included. These cut-off criteria do not apply for hazardous materials and substances.

Allocation:

The allocation is made in accordance with the provisions of EN 15804. Incoming energy and water and waste production in-house is allocated equally among all products through mass allocation. Effects of primary production of recycled materials is allocated to the main product in which the material was used. The recycling process and transportation of the material is allocated to this analysis.

Data quality:

Specific data for the product composition are provided by the manufacturer. The data represent the production of the declared product and were collected for EPD development in the year of study. Background data is based on EPDs according to EN 15804 and different LCA databases. The data quality of the raw materials in A1 is presented in the table below.

Materials	Source	Data quality	Year
Binder	Modified ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Chemical	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Packaging - Plastic	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Packaging - Wood	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Packaging - Wood	Modified ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Pigments	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Solvent	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019

System boundaries (X=included, MND=module not declared, MNR=module not relevant)

Product stage			Construction installation stage		Use stage								End of life stage				Beyond the system boundaries
Raw materials	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport	Assembly	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	Operational energy use	Operational water use		De-construction demolition	Transport	Waste processing	Disposal	Reuse-Recovery-Recycling-potential
A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7		C1	C2	C3	C4	D
X	X	X	X	X	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND		X	X	X	X	X

System boundary:

The life cycle analysis is a cradle-to-grave study, excluding the use phase (B1-B7). It includes the extraction and production of raw materials and packaging, transportation to the manufacturing site, the production process itself, transportation to the construction site, waste management during product installation, demolition of the building, transportation to waste treatment facilities, waste treatment, as well as potential recycling, reuse, repurposing, or energy recovery.

A4: Transportation from the factory in England to Sweden is included. Additionally, 300 km of transportation from our warehouse to the construction site is added according to the PCR.

A5: The module includes electricity and water consumption for the paint sprayer. It also accounts for 7% of material waste and VOC emissions during installation. All packaging is sent for average waste management.

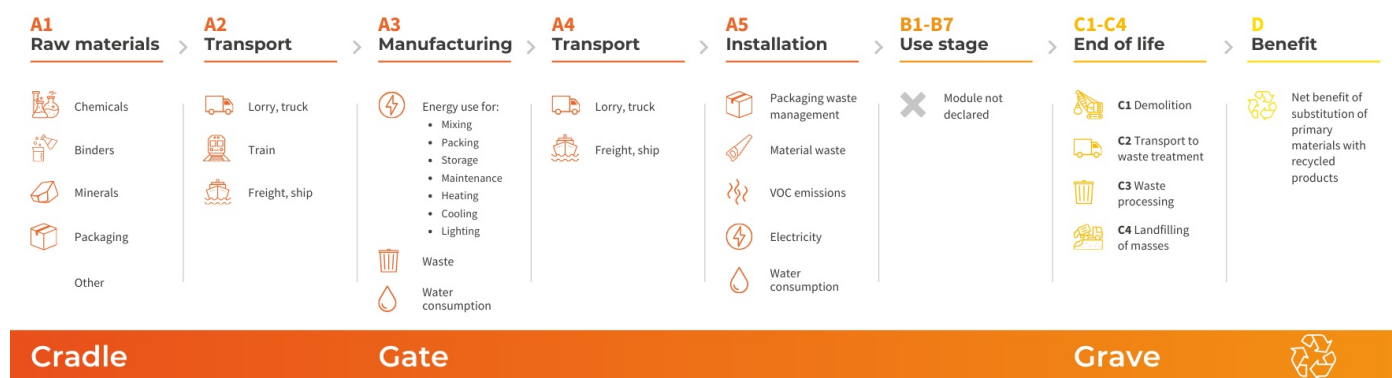
C1: We consider it unlikely that the paint will be removed from the surface to which it is applied. We therefore assume the surface will be included in the documentation, and the environmental impact is covered by the surface's EPD.

C2: 50 km transport to the nearest waste treatment facility is assumed.

C3: No part of the product is assumed to be sent for incineration.

C4: The entire product is assumed to be sent to landfill. The surface may be recyclable if the paint is removed. However, we consider the likelihood of this practice being carried out to be minimal.

D: Reuse, recovery, and recycling are set to zero.



Additional technical information:

Protecta Interior Paint FR-1 can be disposed of at an approved waste facility.

Polyseam's factory is certified according to the ISO 14001 Environmental Management Systems (EMS). It provides a framework for organisations to design and implement an EMS, and continually improve their environmental performance.

Learn more: <https://www.polyseam.com/sustainability/>

LCA: Scenarios and additional technical information

The following information describe the scenarios in the different modules of the EPD.

Transport from production place to user (A4)	Capacity utilisation (incl. return) %	Distance (km)	Fuel/Energy Consumption	Unit	Value (Liter/tonne)
Ship, Ferry, Sea (km)	50,0 %	1322	0,034	l/tkm	44,95
Truck, 16-32 tonnes, EURO 6 (km) - Europe	36,7 %	300	0,043	l/tkm	12,90
Truck, 16-32 tonnes, EURO 6 (km) - Europe	36,7 %	138	0,043	l/tkm	5,93
Truck, 16-32 tonnes, EURO 6 (km) - Europe	36,7 %	457	0,043	l/tkm	19,65
Assembly (A5)	Unit	Value			
Water, tap water (kg)	kg/DU	0,010			
Waste treatment of material lost during instalation (kg)	kg/DU	0,070			
Waste, packaging, Polypropylene (PP), to average treatment (kg)	kg	0,029			
Volatile organic compounds (VOCs) to air (kg)	kg/DU	0,0080			
Electricity, Sweden (kWh)	kWh	0,030			
Waste, packaging, pallet, EUR wooden pallet, reusable, to average treatment (kg)	kg	0,037			
Material loss during instalation, including waste treatment (psc)	Units/DU	0,070			
Waste, packaging, wood, average treatment (kg)	kg	0,0074			
Transport to waste processing (C2)	Capacity utilisation (incl. return) %	Distance (km)	Fuel/Energy Consumption	Unit	Value (Liter/tonne)
Truck, over 32 tonnes, EURO 6 (km) - Europe	53,3 %	50	0,023	l/tkm	1,15
Disposal (C4)	Unit	Value			
Waste, paint, to landfill (kg)	kg/DU	1,00			

LCA: Results

The LCA results are presented below for the declared unit defined on page 2 of the EPD document.

Environmental impact												
Indicator		Unit	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
	GWP-total	kg CO ₂ -eq	2,69E+00	4,21E-02	5,40E-02	3,13E-01	4,07E-01	0	4,68E-03	0	1,17E-01	0
	GWP-fossil	kg CO ₂ -eq	2,74E+00	4,20E-02	5,23E-02	3,13E-01	3,43E-01	0	4,67E-03	0	1,17E-01	0
	GWP-biogenic	kg CO ₂ -eq	-5,72E-02	1,68E-05	1,68E-03	1,05E-04	6,37E-02	0	2,00E-06	0	9,76E-06	0
	GWP-luluc	kg CO ₂ -eq	1,98E-03	1,58E-05	5,97E-05	1,53E-04	3,11E-04	0	1,42E-06	0	2,05E-06	0
	ODP	kg CFC 11 -eq	3,02E-07	9,52E-09	4,67E-09	6,68E-08	3,57E-08	0	1,13E-09	0	3,11E-09	0
	AP	mol H ⁺ -eq	2,43E-02	2,89E-04	1,83E-04	5,56E-03	2,21E-03	0	1,51E-05	0	7,31E-05	0
	EP-FreshWater	kg P -eq	8,95E-05	3,17E-07	1,34E-06	1,85E-06	8,60E-06	0	3,72E-08	0	9,43E-08	0
	EP-Marine	kg N -eq	2,32E-03	7,73E-05	3,70E-05	1,36E-03	2,86E-04	0	3,30E-06	0	2,71E-05	0
	EP-Terrestrial	mol N -eq	3,45E-02	8,57E-04	4,03E-04	1,52E-02	3,77E-03	0	3,68E-05	0	2,99E-04	0
	POCP	kg NMVOC -eq	8,13E-03	2,48E-04	1,05E-04	4,04E-03	2,83E-03	0	1,44E-05	0	1,11E-04	0
	ADP-minerals&metals ¹	kg Sb-eq	1,13E-04	1,02E-06	6,49E-07	5,38E-06	8,65E-06	0	8,33E-08	0	7,41E-08	0
	ADP-fossil ¹	MJ	4,50E+01	6,30E-01	1,07E+00	4,37E+00	4,08E+00	0	7,59E-02	0	2,26E-01	0
	WDP ¹	m ³	8,88E+01	5,52E-01	4,62E+00	2,68E+00	2,64E+01	0	5,82E-02	0	1,47E+00	0

GWP-total = Global Warming Potential total; GWP-fossil = Global Warming Potential fossil fuels; GWP-biogenic = Global Warming Potential biogenic; GWP-luluc = Global Warming Potential land use and land use change; ODP = Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer; AP = Acidification potential, Accumulated Exceedance; EP-freshwater = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching freshwater end compartment; EP-marine = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching marine end compartment; EP-terrestrial = Eutrophication potential, Accumulated Exceedance; POCP = Formation potential of tropospheric ozone; ADP-minerals&metals = Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources; ADP-fossil = Abiotic depletion for fossil resources potential; WDP = Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0*10⁻³ = 0,009"

*INA Indicator Not Assessed

1. The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experienced with the indicator

Remarks to environmental impacts

Additional environmental impact indicators

Indicator	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
 PM	Disease incidence	1,67E-07	2,86E-09	7,27E-10	1,39E-08	1,50E-08	0	4,29E-10	0	1,56E-09	0
 IRP ²	kgBq U235 -eq	9,28E-02	2,75E-03	1,72E-02	1,89E-02	1,67E-02	0	3,32E-04	0	1,04E-03	0
 ETP-fw ¹	CTUe	5,26E+01	4,55E-01	7,72E-01	2,89E+00	5,72E+00	0	5,55E-02	0	1,41E-01	0
 HTP-c ¹	CTUh	4,13E-09	0,00E+00	1,90E-11	0,00E+00	3,88E-10	0	0,00E+00	0	1,20E-11	0
 HTP-nc ¹	CTUh	4,03E-08	4,94E-10	6,56E-10	3,34E-09	4,24E-09	0	5,40E-11	0	1,28E-10	0
 SQP ¹	dimensionless	1,28E+01	4,35E-01	8,97E-01	1,91E+00	1,53E+00	0	8,70E-02	0	8,69E-01	0

PM = Particulate Matter emissions; IRP = Ionizing radiation – human health; ETP-fw = Eco toxicity – freshwater; HTP-c = Human toxicity – cancer effects; HTP-nc = Human toxicity – non cancer effects; SQP = Potential Soil Quality Index (dimensionless)

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0*10⁻³ = 0,009"

*INA Indicator Not Assessed

1. The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experienced with the indicator
2. This impact category deals mainly with the eventual impact of low dose ionizing radiation on human health of the nuclear fuel cycle. It does not consider effects due to possible nuclear accidents, occupational exposure nor due to radioactive waste disposal in underground facilities. Potential ionizing radiation from the soil, from radon and from some construction materials is also not measured by this indicator.

Resource use												
Indicator	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D	
 PERE	MJ	2,76E+00	8,44E-03	2,94E-01	4,65E-02	3,79E-01	0	9,55E-04	0	8,43E-03	0	
 PERM	MJ	6,21E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-5,74E-01	0	0,00E+00	0	0,00E+00	0	
 PERT	MJ	3,38E+00	8,44E-03	2,94E-01	4,65E-02	-1,95E-01	0	9,55E-04	0	8,43E-03	0	
 PENRE	MJ	4,55E+01	6,30E-01	1,07E+00	4,37E+00	4,12E+00	0	7,59E-02	0	2,26E-01	0	
 PENRM	MJ	9,51E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-8,84E-01	0	0,00E+00	0	0,00E+00	0	
 PENRT	MJ	4,65E+01	6,30E-01	1,07E+00	4,37E+00	3,24E+00	0	7,59E-02	0	2,26E-01	0	
 SM	kg	1,05E-02	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	7,33E-04	0	0,00E+00	0	0,00E+00	0	
 RSF	MJ	6,12E-02	3,00E-04	4,26E-04	1,53E-03	6,07E-03	0	3,34E-05	0	1,75E-04	0	
 NRSF	MJ	1,83E-02	1,02E-03	4,96E-04	4,34E-03	6,92E-03	0	1,12E-04	0	3,62E-04	0	
 FW	m ³	6,47E-02	6,42E-05	4,30E-04	3,50E-04	5,14E-03	0	8,64E-06	0	2,79E-04	0	

PERE = Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERM = Use of renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERT = Total use of renewable primary energy resources; PENRE = Use of non renewable primary energy excluding non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRM = Use of non renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRT = Total use of non renewable primary energy resources; SM = Use of secondary materials; RSF = Use of renewable secondary fuels; NRSF = Use of non-renewable secondary fuels; FW = Net use of fresh water

*Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0*10⁻³ = 0,009"

*INA Indicator Not Assessed

End of life - Waste												
Indicator	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D	
	HWD	kg	8,29E-03	3,19E-05	3,21E-03	2,03E-04	7,08E-02	0	4,15E-06	0	0,00E+00	0
	NHWD	kg	6,53E-01	3,03E-02	6,31E-03	1,20E-01	1,62E-01	0	6,60E-03	0	1,00E+00	0
	RWD	kg	9,55E-05	4,30E-06	8,58E-06	3,01E-05	1,18E-05	0	5,18E-07	0	0,00E+00	0

HWD = Hazardous waste disposed; NHWD = Non-hazardous waste disposed; RWD = Radioactive waste disposed

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0*10⁻³ = 0,009"

*INA Indicator Not Assessed

End of life - Output flow												
Indicator	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D	
	CRU	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	3,52E-02	0	0,00E+00	0	0,00E+00	0
	MFR	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,08E-02	0,00E+00	3,04E-02	0	0,00E+00	0	0,00E+00	0
	MER	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,42E-02	0,00E+00	4,36E-02	0	0,00E+00	0	0,00E+00	0
	EEE	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	8,41E-03	0,00E+00	7,05E-03	0	0,00E+00	0	0,00E+00	0
	EET	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,27E-01	0,00E+00	1,07E-01	0	0,00E+00	0	0,00E+00	0

CRU = Components for re-use; MFR = Materials for recycling; MER = Materials for energy recovery; EEE = Exported energy electrical; EET = Exported energy thermal

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0*10⁻³ = 0,009"

*INA Indicator Not Assessed

Biogenic Carbon Content		
Indicator	Unit	At the factory gate
Biogenic carbon content in product	kg C	0,00E+00
Biogenic carbon content in accompanying packaging	kg C	1,84E-02

Note: 1 kg biogenic carbon is equivalent to 44/12 kg CO₂

Additional requirements

Greenhouse gas emissions from the use of electricity in the manufacturing phase

National production mix from import, low voltage (production of transmission lines, in addition to direct emissions and losses in grid) of applied electricity for the manufacturing process (A3).

Electricity mix	Source	Amount	Unit
Electricity, United Kingdom, Market mix (kWh)	ecoinvent 3.6	386,67	g CO ₂ -eq/kWh
Electricity, United Kingdom, Solar (kWh)	ecoinvent 3.6	78,98	g CO ₂ -eq/kWh

Dangerous substances

The product contains no substances on the REACH Candidate list at or above 100 ppm, 0,01 % by weight.

Name	CASNo	Amount
Melamine	108-78-1	5-10%

Indoor environment

Protecta Interior Paint FR-1 has been emission tested by Eurofins Product Testing. Meets the exemplary level criteria for indoor air quality as specified in BREEAM-SE Nybyggnad v6.0.

Properties for item Interior Paint FR-1 have been declared in the Nordic Ecolabelling Building Products Portal (generation 3). It is not suitable for submission to the Supply Chain Declaration Portal (generation 4).

Additional Environmental Information

Additional environmental impact indicators required in NPCR Part A for construction products											
Indicator	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
GWPIOBC	kg CO ₂ -eq	2,78E+00	4,21E-02	6,29E-02	3,13E-01	3,46E-01	0	4,68E-03	0	1,17E-01	0

GWP-IOBC: Global warming potential calculated according to the principle of instantaneous oxidation. In order to increase the transparency of biogenic carbon contribution to climate impact, the indicator GWP-IOBC is required as it declares climate impacts calculated according to the principle of instantaneous oxidation. GWP-IOBC is also referred to as GWP-GHG in context to Swedish public procurement legislation.

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392-2016-00201601 - VOC Emission Test Report, Indoor Air Comfort GOLD

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